The ECU is a mandatory PCB module for M Class PA/GA systems. The ECU manages the internal process of data collection and presents data to the dedicated LAN on demand. The ECU is a compact DIN rail mounted module, powered from the local PA/GA rack.

**Battery backup**

The ECU includes onboard battery backup. The health of the battery is monitored by the ECU management system and the M Class server is notified when batteries need to be changed (typically 5 year period).

The purpose of battery backup is to ensure the ECU is able to detect and log critical power events such as loss of system power and return of system power. The battery keeps the ECU core functions operating in the absence of normal power until logging activity is complete, then the ECU enters a low power sleep mode. The battery also maintains the real time clock on the ECU during power-out so that subsequent logging at power up is accurately time-stamped.

**Data logging**

The ECU reports status to the server on a regular basis. However, the server is not considered as critical path and may go off-line at any time. The ECU includes the option to log system events to an optional on-board SD card (2 GB of storage would allow in excess of 300,000 events to be recorded with a timestamp). Larger SD cards would extend event log capacity further. ECU logging only records changes in status (deltas) and does not record status or report status for every sample taken. This massively improves storage capacity and reduces network traffic.

**Data collection and forwarding**

The ECU is implemented as the master device on the internal M-LINK bus which interconnects between various modules of the PA/GA rack. The ECU is able to monitor the M-LINK bus continuously. The ECU is the central monitoring coordinator in the PA/GA rack. By default it is able to monitor up to 30 M Class devices connected with an M-LINK bus.

The ECU polls each connected device on a regular basis (typically every second) to maintain a detailed view of status. The ECU is Ethernet enabled, and is designed to connect to an M Class server located somewhere on the LAN. The ECU provides the current status of the PA/GA System when requested by the server.

**Monitoring functions**

The ECU not only monitors M Class devices in the same rack but also monitors system parameters such as:

- Temperature on the ECU PCB
- System voltage levels
- M Class connectivity
- Battery health

**Networking**

The ECU follows the design philosophy of simple network installation and management. There is no requirement for complex manual network configuration. The M Class network is designed to automatically configure and report to the server.

By design, critical path PA/GA functions cannot be modified by external interaction from the network.

**Technical data**

- Power supply input: DC 48 V nominal (rack supply) <100 mA
  DC 3.3 V expansion (port supply) <1 A
- Technology: battery backed (monitored)
  - 32 bit micro controller based
  - no operating system or 3rd party software
- LAN connectivity: requires DHCP enabled network 10/100 RJ45
- Weight: 0.4 kg (0.9 lbs)
- Dimensions: 124 mm x 60 mm x 124 mm
  (4.88 inch x 2.36 inch x 4.88 inch)
- Temperature range: 0 °C to +50 °C (+32 °F to +122 °F)